

Present tense

IRREGULAR VERBS

ONLY IRREGULAR IN FIRST PERSON SINGULAR

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caber - to fit - quepo

caer - to fall - caigo

dar - to give - doy

estar - to be - estoy

hacer - to do - hago

poner - to put - pongo

Saber - to know - sé

Salir - to go out - salgo

traer - to bring - traigo

valer - to be worth - valgo

ver - to see - veo

The compounds of these words will also be irregular in the first person singular. Easiest way to describe a compound is a word made by adding a prefix to one of the above words. Some common ones are:

Componer - to compose - compongo

deshacer - to undo - deshago

proponer - to propose - propongo

suponer - to suppose - supongo.

- Verbs that end in a vowel followed by -cer or -cir change 'c' to 'zc'. Some common examples:

Conocer - to know - conozco

ofrecer - to offer - ofrezco

traducir - to translate - traduzco

Conducir - to drive - conduzco

OTHER COMMON IRREGULARS

decir - to say

digo

dices

dice

decimos

decís

dicen

ir - to go

voy

vas

va

vamos

vais

van

Oír - to hear

| | |
|------|-------|
| Oigo | Oímos |
| Oyes | Oís |
| Oye | Oyen |

Ser - to be

| | |
|------|-------|
| Soy | Somos |
| Eres | Sois |
| Es | Son |

tener - to have

| | |
|--------|---------|
| tengo | tenemos |
| tienes | tenéis |
| tiene | tienen |

venir - to come

| | |
|--------|---------|
| Vengo | Venimos |
| Vienes | Venís |
| Viene | Vienen |

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SPELLING CHANGES

- verbs ending in **-ger** or **-gir** change 'g' to 'j' before the ending 'o'.
 - ↳ **coger** - to catch / grab - **cojo**
 - ↳ **exigir** - to demand - **exijo**.
- verbs ending in **-guir** change **-gu** to just 'g' before 'o'.
 - ↳ **distinguir** - to distinguish - **distingo**